

THIS CIRCULAR IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION. If you are in any doubt about the action you should take, you are recommended to seek immediately your own financial advice from your stockbroker, bank manager, solicitor, accountant or other professional adviser authorised under the FSMA who specialises in advising on the acquisition of shares and other securities. If you have sold or transferred your Ordinary Shares in Toumaz or your Depositary Interests representing Ordinary Shares in Toumaz, please send this Circular together with the accompanying Form of Proxy or Form of Direction, as the case may be, immediately to the purchaser or transferee or to the agent through whom the sale or transfer was effected for onward transmission to the purchaser or transferee.

This Circular is not a prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Rules and has not been drawn up in accordance with the Prospectus Rules. Accordingly, this Circular has not been, and will not be, reviewed or approved by the Financial Conduct Authority of the United Kingdom (in its capacity as UK Listing Authority or otherwise) pursuant to sections 85 and 87 of FSMA, the London Stock Exchange or any other authority or regulatory body in any jurisdiction and has not been approved for the purposes of section 21 FSMA.

Application has been made to the London Stock Exchange for the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests arising from the Share Consolidation to be admitted to trading on AIM. AIM is a market designed primarily for emerging or smaller companies to which a higher investment risk tends to be attached than to larger or more established companies. AIM securities are not admitted to the Official List of the UK Listing Authority. A prospective investor should be aware of the risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after careful consideration and, if appropriate, consultation with an independent financial adviser. Subject to, *inter alia*, the passing of the Resolutions at the Extraordinary General Meeting, it is expected that Admission will become effective and that dealings in the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests will commence on AIM on 4 November 2016.

TOUMAZ LIMITED

(Incorporated and registered in the Cayman Islands with registered number 145128)

Proposed Share Capital Reorganisation

Proposed adoption of Amended and Restated Memorandum and Articles of Association

Proposed Change of Name to Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited

and

Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting

The Company and each of the Directors, whose names appear on page 5, accept responsibility (both individually and collectively) for all of the information contained in this Circular. To the best of the knowledge and belief of the Company and each of the Directors (who have taken reasonable care to ensure that such is the case), the information contained in this Circular is in accordance with the facts and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information.

You are recommended to read the whole of this Circular but your attention is drawn, in particular, to the letter from the Chairman of the Company which is set out on in Part I of this Circular. This letter explains the background to, and reasons for, the Reorganisation and contains a recommendation that you vote in favour of the Resolutions to be proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting.

The distribution of this Circular outside the United Kingdom may be restricted by law. Persons outside the United Kingdom who come into possession of this Circular should inform themselves about and observe any restrictions on the distribution of this Circular in their particular jurisdiction. Failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the securities laws of such jurisdictions. This Circular does not constitute an offer to sell or an invitation to subscribe for, or solicitation of an offer to subscribe or buy, shares to any person in any jurisdiction whom or in which such offer or solicitation is unlawful. In particular, this Circular is not for distribution in or into the United States of America, Canada, Australia, the Republic of South Africa or Japan. Accordingly, the Consolidated Ordinary Shares may not, subject to certain exceptions, be offered directly or indirectly in or into the United States of America, Canada, Australia, the Republic of South Africa, the Republic of Ireland or Japan. The Existing Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Ordinary Shares have not been, and will not be, registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933 (as amended) or under the securities legislation of any state of the United States of America, Canada, Australia, the Republic of South Africa, the Republic of Ireland or Japan and they may not be offered or sold directly or indirectly within those jurisdictions or to or for the account or benefit of any national, citizen or resident of those jurisdictions. The Consolidated Ordinary Shares may not, directly or indirectly, be offered or sold within any territory other than the United Kingdom or offered or sold to a person within any territory other than the United Kingdom. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the securities law of any jurisdiction.

Peel Hunt, which is authorised and regulated in the United Kingdom by the Financial Conduct Authority, is the Company's nominated adviser and broker for the purposes of the AIM Rules. Peel Hunt is acting exclusively for the Company and no one else in connection with the Reorganisation and is not, and will not be, responsible to anyone other than the Company for providing the protections afforded to its clients or for providing advice in relation to the Reorganisation or the contents of this Circular or any other matter referred to herein. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by Peel Hunt as to any of the contents of this Circular (without limiting the statutory rights of any person to whom this Circular is issued).

Certain statements contained in this Circular are or may constitute "forward-looking statements". These statements may be identified by words such as "expects", "looks forward to", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "seeks", "estimates", "will", "project" or words of similar meaning. They include all matters that are not historical facts. Such statements are based on the current expectations and certain assumptions of the Directors, and are, therefore, subject to certain risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and a number of factors could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. The forward looking statements in this Circular speak only as of the date of this Circular. Except as required by law, the Company disclaims any obligations to update any such forward-looking statements in this Circular to reflect future events or developments.

Notice convening an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company, to be held at 9.00 a.m. on 1 November 2016 at the offices of Buchanan Communications Limited, 107 Cheapside, London EC2V 6DN is set out at the end of this Circular. Shareholders will find enclosed a Form of Proxy and Depository Interest Holders will find enclosed a Form of Direction, in each case for use in connection with the Extraordinary General Meeting. To be valid, the Form of Proxy or Form of Direction should be completed, signed and returned in accordance with the instructions printed on it as soon as possible and, in any event, so as to be received no later than 9.00 a.m. on 28 October 2016 in the case of the Form or Proxy and 9.00 a.m. on 27 October 2016 in the case of the Form of Direction. Completion and return of a Form of Proxy or Form of Direction will not preclude a Shareholder or a Depository Interest Holder, as appropriate, from attending and voting at the Extraordinary General Meeting should they so wish.

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EXPECTED TIMETABLE OF PRINCIPAL EVENTS

Publication and posting of this Circular, Form of Proxy and Form of Direction	7 October 2016
Latest time and date for receipt of Form of Direction	9.00 a.m. on 27 October 2016
Latest time and date for receipt of Form of Proxy	9.00 a.m. on 28 October 2016
Extraordinary General Meeting	9.00 a.m. on 1 November 2016
Announcement of results of the Extraordinary General Meeting	1 November 2016
Share Consolidation Record Date	5.00 p.m. on 1 November 2016
Admission and dealings in the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depository Interests to commence following the Share Consolidation	4 November 2016
Expected date for CREST stock accounts to be credited with Consolidated Depository Interests	4 November 2016
Expected date for despatch of definitive share certificates in respect of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares issued in certificated form (where applicable)	by 11 November 2016

If any of the details contained in the timetable above should change, the revised times and dates will be notified to Shareholders by means of a Regulatory Information Service (as defined in the AIM Rules) announcement. All events listed in the above timetable following the Extraordinary General Meeting are conditional on the passing of the Resolutions at the Extraordinary General Meeting and assume that the Extraordinary General Meeting is not adjourned. In this Circular, all references to times and dates are to those observed in London, United Kingdom.

STATISTICS FOR THE SHARE CONSOLIDATION

Number of Existing Ordinary Shares in issue at the date of this Circular	1,709,904,893
Number of Depository Interests in issue at close of business on 4 October 2016 being the last practicable date before publication of this Circular ¹	1,626,714,492
Number of Consolidated Ordinary Shares in issue immediately following completion of the Share Consolidation	42,747,622
Number of Consolidated Depository Interests in issue immediately ² following completion of the Share Consolidation based on the above figure at close of business on 4 October 2016	40,667,862
Share Consolidation ratio	40:1
ISIN	KYG898521003
SEDOL	BYVR1H1

¹ The 1,626, 714,492 Depository Interests in issue form part of the 1,709,904,893 total Existing Ordinary Shares in issue.

² The 40,667,862 Consolidated Depository Interests in issue will form part of the 42,747,622 Consolidated Ordinary Shares in issue following completion of the Share Consolidation.

DIRECTORS, SECRETARY AND ADVISERS

Directors	Dr. Martin Knight (<i>Non-executive Chairman</i>) Anthony Sethill (<i>Chief Executive Officer</i>) Jonathan Apps (<i>Chief Financial Officer</i>) Chris Batterham (<i>Non-executive Director</i>) all of the Registered Office
Registered Office	Intertrust Group 190 Elgin Avenue George Town Grand Cayman KY1-9005 Cayman Islands
Company Secretary	Intertrust Group 190 Elgin Avenue George Town Grand Cayman KY1-9005 Cayman Islands
Assistant Secretary	Jonathan Apps 137 Euston Road London NW1 2AA
Nominated Adviser and Broker	Peel Hunt LLP Moor House 120 London Wall London EC2Y 5ET
Solicitors to the Company	<i>United Kingdom</i> Taylor Wessing LLP 5 New Street Square London EC4A 3TW <i>Cayman Islands</i> Appleby (Cayman) Ltd 71 Fort Street, PO Box 190 Grand Cayman KY1-1104
Registrars	Capita Registrars (Jersey) Limited 12 Castle Street St Helier Jersey JE2 3RT Channel Islands
Depository	Capita IRG Trustees Limited The Registry 34 Beckenham Road Beckenham Kent BR3 4TU

DEFINITIONS

Admission	the admission of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and Consolidated Depositary Interests to trading on AIM becoming effective in accordance with the AIM Rules
AIM	the AIM market operated by the London Stock Exchange
AIM Rules	the AIM Rules for Companies published by the London Stock Exchange from time to time
Board or Directors	the board of directors of the Company whose names and functions are set out on page 5 of this Circular
Circular	this circular to Shareholders
Company or Toumaz	Toumaz Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with registered number 145128
Consolidated Depositary Interest(s)	the new depositary interests representing Consolidated Ordinary Shares arising from the Share Consolidation
Consolidated Ordinary Share(s)	the new ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 10 pence arising from the Share Consolidation
CREST	the computerised system for the paperless settlement of trades and the holding of uncertificated securities in the UK, operated by Euroclear UK & Ireland Limited in accordance with the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001 (SI 2001 No 3875)
Depositary Interests	interests in uncertificated shares representing Ordinary Shares that can be settled through and held in CREST
Depositary Interest Holder	a holder of Depositary Interests
EGM or Extraordinary General Meeting	the extraordinary general meeting of the Company to be held on 1 November 2016 (or any adjournment thereof), the Notice of which is set out at the end of this Circular
Existing Articles	the memorandum and articles of association of the Company as at the date of this Circular
Existing Depositary Interests	the 1,626,714,492 Depositary Interests in issue at the date of this Circular
Existing Ordinary Share(s)	the 1,709,904,893 Ordinary Shares in the capital of the Company in issue at the date of this Circular
Form of Direction	the form of direction accompanying this Circular for use by Depositary Interest Holders in relation to the Extraordinary General Meeting
Form of Proxy	the form of proxy accompanying this Circular for use by the Shareholders in relation to the Extraordinary General Meeting
Frontier	Frontier Silicon, a subsidiary of the Company
FSMA	Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (as amended)
Group	the Company and each of its subsidiaries and subsidiary undertakings from time to time
HMRC	Her Majesty's Revenue & Customs

ISIN	International Securities Identification Number
London Stock Exchange	London Stock Exchange plc
New Articles	the amended and restated memorandum and articles of association which it is proposed are adopted pursuant to Resolution 2 set out in the Notice
Notice	the notice convening the EGM set out at the end of this Circular
Option	an option over an ordinary share of the Company granted under a Share Incentive Plan
Optionholders	holders of Options
Ordinary Shares	the ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 0.25 pence each in the capital of the Company
Peel Hunt	Peel Hunt LLP, a limited liability partnership incorporated in England and Wales with registered number 0C357088
Prospectus Rules	the prospectus rules made by the Financial Conduct Authority in exercise of its functions as competent authority pursuant to Part VI of FSMA
Reorganisation	the proposed Share Consolidation, the proposed adoption of the New Articles and the proposed change of name
Resolutions	the resolutions to be proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting and set out in the Notice
SEDOL	Stock Exchange Daily Official List identifier number
Shareholders	holders of Ordinary Shares
Share Consolidation	the proposed consolidation of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) every forty (40) Existing Ordinary Shares for one Consolidated Ordinary Share; and (b) every forty (40) Existing Depository Interests for one Consolidated Depository Interest representing one Consolidated Ordinary Share
Share Consolidation Record Date	the record date for the Share Consolidation being 5.00 p.m. on 1 November 2016
Share Incentive Plans	The Toumaz Limited 2012 Unapproved Share Option Scheme and The Toumaz Limited Long Term Incentive Plan, each of which were adopted by the Company on 5 October 2012, and The Toumaz Limited Enterprise Management Incentive Scheme (with Unapproved Schedule) which was adopted by the Company on 10 September 2009
UK or United Kingdom	the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, its territories and possessions, and all areas subject to its jurisdiction
UK Listing Authority	the Financial Conduct Authority in its capacity as the competent authority for the purposes of Part VI of FSMA
United States of America	the United States of America, each state thereof, its territories and possessions, and all areas subject to its jurisdiction

PART I
LETTER FROM THE CHAIRMAN
TOUMAZ LIMITED

(Incorporated and registered in the Cayman Islands with registered number 145128)

Directors

Dr. Martin Knight *(Non-executive Chairman)*
Anthony Sethill *(Chief Executive Officer)*
Jonathan Apps *(Chief Financial Officer)*
Chris Batterham *(Non-executive Director)*

Registered office

190 Elgin Avenue
George Town
Grand Cayman KY1-9005
Cayman Islands

7 October 2016

To: all Shareholders and Depositary Interest Holders and, for information only, Optionholders

Dear Shareholder and Depositary Interest Holder

Proposed Share Capital Reorganisation
Proposed adoption of Amended and Restated Memorandum and Articles of Association
Proposed Change of Name to Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited
and
Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting

1. Introduction

On 27 September 2016, the Company announced as part of its half year results, a number of proposals, including, the Share Consolidation and the change of Company name. The Directors are considering the future development of the Group and believe that: (i) the Share Consolidation will result in a more appropriate number of shares and depositary interests in issue for a company of Toumaz's size and will make the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests more attractive to investors going forward; and (ii) the change of Company name will reflect the Group's focus and activities. The adoption of the New Articles is ancillary to the proposals previously announced.

The purpose of this Circular is to provide you with the background to, and to explain, why the Board believes that the Reorganisation is in the best interests of the Company, its Shareholders and its Depositary Interest Holders as a whole and why they recommend that Shareholders and the Depositary Interest Holders should vote in favour of the Resolutions to be proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting, as the Directors intend to do in respect of their own beneficial holdings.

The Reorganisation is subject to the approval of the Shareholders and the Depositary Interest Holders at the Extraordinary General Meeting which has been convened for 9.00 a.m. on 1 November 2016, at the offices of Buchanan Communications Limited, 107 Cheapside, London EC2V 6DN. The Notice of the Extraordinary General Meeting is set out at the end of this Circular and contains the Resolutions which will be put to Shareholders and Depositary Interest Holders seeking certain authorities that are necessary to facilitate the Reorganisation. Subject to such approvals being obtained, the adoption of the New Articles and the Share Consolidation are expected to become effective on 1 November 2016 and the change of name is expected to become effective after the close of business on 1 November 2016 (subject to receipt of a change of name certificate from the registrar in the Cayman Islands).

Admission of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests to trading on AIM is expected to become effective on 4 November 2016. Further to the Company's announcement on 27 September 2016, subject to Shareholder approval, admission of the

Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depository Interests to trading on AIM will now take place on 4 November 2016 to allow time for the registry in the Cayman Islands to issue a change of name certificate following the passing of Resolution 3 at the EGM and for the necessary confirmations to be provided to the London Stock Exchange.

You should complete the Form of Proxy or Form of Direction for use at the EGM, which you will find enclosed, whether or not you intend to attend the Extraordinary General Meeting.

2. Background to and reasons for the Reorganisation

Until July 2016, the Group comprised the Company, Frontier, its digital audio subsidiary, and Sensium Healthcare, its healthcare subsidiary. Following a strategic review, Sensium Healthcare was sold on 22 July 2016. The losses associated with Sensium Healthcare have, therefore, been eliminated and the Directors have decided to focus the business of the Company on digital audio.

Frontier is a market leader in technology solutions for DAB Digital Radio. Revenues in this area increased in the first half of 2016 compared to 2015 as DAB radio markets in continental Europe develop. The Company believes the continuing adoption of Digital Radio in Europe will drive future volume growth in the industry. Frontier currently provides solutions to a variety of customers including "blue chip" firms and retail own brands.

Frontier also operates in the Smart Audio sector and has the potential to expand into Smart Homes. The Company's Smart Audio revenues are expected to improve in the second half of 2016 compared to the first half. The Company's first shipments of its next generation solution, incorporating technology provided by Google, are expected to commence in quarter four of 2016. Google is expected to be a major player in Smart Audio and Frontier is one of a small number of firms working with Google on this technology. Frontier announced its first design win for its new solution in September 2016 with Harman, the world's largest speaker company. Smart Audio as a market is expected to grow following the launch of this new generation of technology. Frontier is well positioned to take advantage of this growth given its existing customer relationships.

The Company's key focus now is to maintain its market share in DAB Digital Radio and to deliver on the potential in Smart Audio. The Directors believe that the proposal to change the name of the Company will help reflect the change in the Group's focus. It will also enable the Company to take advantage of the brand equity that exists thanks to Frontier's 14 years of trading.

Following the sale of Sensium Healthcare, the Group has changed in scope and its financial KPIs are steady or improving. The Directors believe that the proposed Share Consolidation will result in a more appropriate number of shares in issue for the Company. The resultant increase in denomination of the Company's Ordinary Shares will reduce price volatility and, therefore, benefit Shareholders. It will also make the Company's shares and depository interests more attractive to investors going forward, complementing the potential for growth in the smart audio and smart home markets.

3. Share Consolidation

The Company is proposing to reorganise its share capital by way of the Share Consolidation. The Directors believe that the Share Consolidation will result in a more appropriate number of shares in issue for a company of Toumaz's size in the UK market, as the Company will have a lower number of shares in issue and a higher nominal value, such that Ordinary Shares and Depository Interests are traded in pence rather than fractions of pence. The Share Consolidation may also help to make the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depository Interests more attractive to future investors, thereby improving liquidity while also lowering price volatility.

Upon passing of the Resolution relevant to the Share Consolidation and implementation of the Share Consolidation:

- (a) Shareholders on the register of members of the Company at the close of business on the Share Consolidation Record Date will exchange every forty (40) Existing Ordinary Shares of their holding for one Consolidated Ordinary Share with a nominal or par value of 10 pence; and

- (b) Depository Interest Holders of the Company at the close of business on the Share Consolidation Record Date will exchange every forty (40) Existing Depository Interests representing Existing Ordinary Shares for one Consolidated Depository Interest representing one Consolidated Ordinary Share with a nominal or par value of 10 pence.

Shareholders and Depository Interest Holders with a holding of Ordinary Shares or Depository Interests (as applicable) which is not exactly divisible by forty (40) will have their holdings rounded down to the nearest whole number of Consolidated Ordinary Shares or Consolidated Depository Interests (as applicable).

No Shareholder or Depository Interest Holder will be entitled to a fraction of a Consolidated Ordinary Share or a Consolidated Depository Interest (as the case may be). Any fractional entitlements arising from the Share Consolidation will be aggregated by Peel Hunt and Peel Hunt, on behalf of the Company, will use its reasonable endeavours to procure that any fractional entitlements are sold in the market as soon as reasonably practicable following the passing of the Resolutions, for the best price then reasonably available for such shares, and the net proceeds of such sale will be retained for the benefit of the Company.

The percentage of Consolidated Ordinary Shares held by each Shareholder and the percentage of Consolidated Depository Interests held by each Depository Interest Holder following the Share Consolidation will, save in respect of any fractional entitlements and those Shareholders or Depository Interest Holders with fewer than forty (40) Existing Ordinary Shares or Existing Depository Interests (as the case may be), remain relatively unchanged, such that the Shareholders and the Depository Interest Holders will still hold approximately the same proportion of the Company's share capital as before the Share Consolidation (save in respect of fractional entitlements).

Shareholders and Depository Interest Holders with a holding of fewer than forty (40) Existing Ordinary Shares or Existing Depository Interests at the Share Consolidation Record Date will not be entitled to receive any Consolidated Ordinary Shares or Consolidated Depository Interests (as the case may be) following the Share Consolidation. Such Shareholders and Depository Interest Holders will cease to be Shareholders or Depository Interest Holders of the Company.

The rights attaching to the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depository Interests under the Company's articles of association will, apart from the change in nominal or par value and therefore the entitlement of Shareholders and Depository Interest Holders in respect of a return of capital arising from them, be identical in all respects to those of the Existing Ordinary Shares and Existing Depository Interests.

All entitlements under outstanding share options shall be recalculated accordingly as a result of the Share Consolidation, with entitlements rounded down to the nearest whole share. Please see paragraph 4 below for further detail in relation to the effects of the Share Consolidation on the Share Incentive Plans.

Approval for the Share Consolidation will be sought by passing of Resolution 1 at the Extraordinary General Meeting.

Following the Share Consolidation, replacement share certificates will be despatched by first class post to Shareholders in respect of newly denominated Consolidated Ordinary Shares held in certificated form. Share certificates in respect of Consolidated Ordinary Shares are expected to be despatched by 11 November 2016. All share certificates previously issued will no longer be valid and should be destroyed.

In respect of Existing Ordinary Shares held in uncertificated form and the Existing Depository Interests, CREST accounts will be credited with the newly denominated Consolidated Depository Interests on 4 November 2016.

Following the Share Consolidation, the ISIN code for the Company's Consolidated Ordinary Shares will be KYG898521003 and the SEDOL code will be BYVR1H1.

So far as the Directors are aware the only persons who are as at 6 October 2016 (being the latest practicable date prior to the issue of this Circular) directly or indirectly interested in more than three (3) per cent. of the issued share capital are set out in the table below, together with the number of Consolidated Ordinary Shares or Consolidated Depository Interests which will be held by such persons upon implementation of the Share Consolidation:

Shareholder	As at 6 October 2016		Immediately following Admission	
	No. of Existing Ordinary Shares held	Percentage of Existing Ordinary Shares	No. of Consolidated Ordinary Shares held	Percentage of Consolidated Ordinary Shares
M&G Investment Management	318,050,895	18.60%	7,951,272	18.60%
Herald Investment Management	215,077,949	12.58%	5,376,949	12.58%
AXA Investment Managers	108,755,563	6.36%	2,718,889	6.36%
Mr Luc Van Schil	97,520,754	5.70%	2,438,019	5.70%
Toumaz Employee Benefit Trust	94,438,117	5.52%	2,360,953	5.52%
Hargreave Hale	77,165,700	4.51%	1,929,143	4.51%
Jupiter Asset Management	68,367,373	4.00%	1,709,184	4.00%
Hargreaves Lansdown Asset Management	52,372,074	3.06%	1,309,302	3.06%

The Directors who are holders of the issued share capital are set out in the table below, together with the number of Consolidated Ordinary Shares or Consolidated Depositary Interests which will be held by such persons upon implementation of the Share Consolidation:

Director	As at 6 October 2016		Immediately following Admission	
	No. of Existing Ordinary Shares held	Percentage of Existing Ordinary Shares	No. of Consolidated Ordinary Shares held	Percentage of Consolidated Ordinary Shares
Anthony Sethill	4,000,000	0.23%	100,000	0.23%
Martin Knight	1,250,000	0.07%	31,250	0.07%
Chris Batterham	1,000,000	0.06%	25,000	0.06%
Jonathan Apps	250,000	0.01%	6,250	0.01%

Application will be made for the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests arising from the Share Consolidation to be admitted to trading on AIM. It is expected that Admission will become effective and that dealings in the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depositary Interests will commence on 4 November 2016.

4. Effects of the proposed Share Consolidation on the Share Incentive Plans

The rules of the Toumaz Limited 2012 Unapproved Share Option Plan and the rules of the Toumaz Limited Enterprise Management Incentive Scheme provide that in the event of any consolidation of the share capital of the Company, then the number of shares subject to an Option and/or the exercise price payable on exercise of an Option may be adjusted by the Board as it thinks fit. Such adjustment is subject to confirmation of the Company's auditors that it is reasonable.

The rules of the Toumaz Limited Long Term Incentive Plan provide that the number of or nominal value of Shares comprised in each award and, where appropriate, the option price may be adjusted in such manner as the Board may deem appropriate, provided that no material increase shall be made to the aggregate option price in respect of any Option.

The Toumaz Limited Long Term Incentive Plan contains a joint ownership arrangement schedule. Where awards have been granted under such schedule, the formula for determining an award holder's percentage may be adjusted in such manner as the Board determines is fair and reasonable and so that an award holder will not receive a benefit that a Shareholder does not receive. Such adjustment is subject to the written confirmation of the auditors of the Company (acting only as experts and not arbitrators) that in their opinion, such adjustment is fair and reasonable.

Notice of any adjustments to outstanding Options will be sent to individual Optionholders as soon as reasonably practicable following the date on which any such adjustment shall take effect.

Options granted before 2009 contain similar adjustment provisions and will, therefore, be treated in a consistent manner as those options granted from 2009 onwards.

5. New Articles

It is proposed that the New Articles be adopted in order to: (i) record the proposed name change (as described in paragraph 6 below); and (ii) bring the Existing Articles up to date. The amendments to the Existing Articles are dealt with by Resolution 2 in the Notice.

The principal changes introduced in the New Articles are summarised below. Other changes, which are of a minor, technical or clarifying nature and also some more minor changes have not been noted in this Circular. The main changes in the New Articles are as follows:

- (a) reflecting the change of name of the Company to "Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited";
- (b) reflecting the change of name and address of the registered office of the Company; and
- (c) reflecting the post-Share Consolidation number of authorised shares of the Company and the nominal or par value of such shares.

A copy of the New Articles has been appended to the Notice and they will also be available for inspection on the Company's website at the following address www.toumaz.com.

6. Change of name

Subject to Shareholder approval by way of special resolution (requiring seventy-five (75) per cent. approval of Shareholders voting at the Extraordinary General Meeting), it is proposed that the name of the Company be changed to "Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited". The Directors are proposing a change of name to reflect the future focus of the Group's business.

Resolution 3 is proposed for the purposes of obtaining Shareholders' approval for the proposed name change. If the special resolution to approve the change of name of the Company is passed at the Extraordinary General Meeting, the Company's website address will be changed following the Extraordinary General Meeting to www.frontiersmart.com.

7. Taxation

The following summary is intended as a general guide only and relates only to the UK taxation treatment of the Share Consolidation. It is based on current UK tax legislation and the practice of HMRC (which may not be binding on HMRC) and relates only to the position for Shareholders who are beneficial owners of their Existing Ordinary Shares, who hold their Existing Ordinary Shares as an investment (other than under an individual savings account) and who are resident, and if an individual, domiciled and resident, in the United Kingdom for taxation purposes. The following summary does not apply to Shareholders who have (or are deemed to have) acquired their shares by virtue of an office or employment. Such Shareholders should consult their own appropriate professional advisers.

Shareholders who are in any doubt about their tax position, or who are subject to tax in any jurisdiction other than the UK, should consult their own appropriate professional advisers.

It is expected that for the purposes of UK taxation on chargeable gains the Share Consolidation will be treated as follows:

- (a) to the extent that a Shareholder ultimately receives Consolidated Ordinary Shares, the Shareholder should not be treated as making a disposal of all or part of the Shareholder's holding of Existing Ordinary Shares by reason of the Share Consolidation being implemented, and the Share Consolidation may be treated as a reorganisation of the share capital of the Company for capital gains tax purposes such that the Consolidated Ordinary Shares which replace a Shareholder's holding of Existing Ordinary Shares as a result of the Share Consolidation will be treated as the same asset acquired at the same time as the Shareholder's holding of Existing Ordinary Shares was acquired; and
- (b) on a subsequent disposal of the whole or part of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares arising from the Share Consolidation, a Shareholder may, depending on his or her individual circumstances (including the availability of exemptions, reliefs and allowable losses), be subject to tax on the amount of any chargeable gain realised. Any chargeable gain or allowable loss on a disposal of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares should be calculated taking into account a proportion of the allowable cost to the

holder of acquiring his or her Existing Ordinary Shares based on an apportionment of the allowable expenditure for his or her Existing Ordinary Shares by reference to the market value of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares on the date of disposal.

No UK stamp duty or stamp duty reserve tax will be payable by Shareholders as a result of the Share Consolidation.

The information above is intended only as a general guide to the current tax position under UK law. If you are in any doubt about your tax position you should seek independent professional tax advice.

8. Extraordinary General Meeting

A notice convening the EGM, to be held at the offices of Buchanan Communications Limited, 107 Cheapside, London EC2V 6DN at 9.00 a.m. on 1 November 2016 is set out at the end of this Circular. At the EGM, the following Resolutions will be proposed:

Resolution 1 An ordinary resolution to approve the Share Consolidation.

Resolution 2 A special resolution to adopt the New Articles.

Resolution 3 A special resolution to change the name of the Company to "Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited".

9. Action to be taken in relation to the Extraordinary General Meeting

Shareholders will find enclosed with this Circular a Form of Proxy and Depository Interest Holders will find enclosed with this Circular a Form of Direction, in each case for use in connection with the Extraordinary General Meeting. Whether or not you intend to be present at the EGM, you are requested to complete and return the Form of Proxy or Form of Direction (as the case may be) in accordance with the instructions printed thereon as soon as possible. To be valid:

- (a) a completed Form of Direction must be deposited at Capita Asset Services, PXS, 34 Beckenham Road, Beckenham, BR3 4TU, UK (during normal business hours) not later than 9.00 a.m. on 27 October 2016; and
- (b) a completed Form of Proxy must be received by Capita Asset Services at PXS, 34 Beckenham Road, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4TU not later than 9.00 a.m. on 28 October 2016.

Completion of the Form of Proxy will not preclude Shareholders from attending the meeting and voting in person if you so wish. Depository Interest Holders wishing to attend the EGM should contact the Depository as per the instructions on the Form of Direction. Depository Interests may be voted through the CREST Proxy Voting Service in accordance with the procedures set out in the CREST manual. The CREST message should be received not later than 9.00 a.m. on 27 October 2016.

10. Recommendation

Your Board considers the Reorganisation to be in the best interests of the Company, its Shareholders and its Depository Interest Holders as a whole. Accordingly, the Board unanimously recommends that Shareholders and Depository Interest Holders vote in favour of the Resolutions to be proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting, as the Directors intend to do in respect of their aggregate beneficial holdings amounting to 6,500,000 Existing Ordinary Shares and representing approximately 0.4 per cent. of the Company's existing issued share capital, as at 6 October 2016, being the latest practicable date prior to the publication of this Circular.

Yours sincerely

Dr. Martin Knight
Non-executive Chairman

PART II

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

The following sets out some frequently asked questions and provides brief responses.

Please read both the questions and answers below and the Circular relating to the Reorganisation of the Company dated 7 October 2016.

Q. Will I receive a share certificate for my Consolidated Ordinary Shares?

A. Yes, provided that you hold your Existing Ordinary Shares in certificated form. New certificates will be dispatched by 11 November 2016. In the event that you hold Existing Depository Interests in CREST, your Consolidated Depository Interests will be settled through CREST and credited to your stock account as soon as possible after 8.00 a.m. on 4 November 2016.

Q. What happens to my current share certificate?

A. Your Existing Ordinary Share certificate will no longer be valid once the Consolidated Ordinary Shares have been admitted to trading on AIM. Therefore, you should destroy it upon receipt of your new Consolidated Share certificate.

Q. What is the impact of the Reorganisation?

A. Under the Reorganisation, every forty (40) Existing Ordinary Shares or forty (40) Existing Depository Interests you hold will be replaced by one (1) Consolidated Ordinary Share or one (1) Depository Interest (as the case may be), meaning the aggregate number of Ordinary Shares and Depository Interests in issue is reduced.

Q. Will the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and Consolidated Depository Interests carry the same voting rights as the Existing Ordinary Shares and Existing Depository Interests (as the case may be)?

A. Yes

Q. Who will own the Company after the Share Consolidation?

A. The holders of the Consolidated Ordinary Shares and the Consolidated Depository Interests on the Share Consolidation Record Date.

Q. How do I find out more about the Share Consolidation?

A. By contacting the Company's Registrar, Capita Asset Services, on 0371 664 0321. Calls are charged at the standard geographic rate and will vary by provider. Calls outside the United Kingdom will be charged at the applicable international rate. The helpline is open between 9.00 am – 5.30 pm, Monday to Friday excluding public holidays in England and Wales. Please note that Capita Asset Services cannot provide any financial, legal or tax advice and calls may be recorded and monitored for security and training purposes.

NOTICE OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

TOUMAZ LIMITED

(Incorporated and registered in the Cayman Islands with registered number 145128)

NOTICE OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Notice is given that an extraordinary general meeting of Toumaz Limited (the "**Company**") will be held at the offices of Buchanan Communications Limited, 107 Cheapside, London EC2V 6DN on 1 November 2016 at 9.00 a.m. for the purposes of considering and, if thought fit, passing the following resolutions:

ORDINARY RESOLUTION

1. **THAT**, the 1,709,904,893 ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 0.25 pence each in the issued share capital of the Company, which figure includes the 1,626,714,492 depositary interests representing ordinary shares of 0.25 pence each in the issued share capital of the Company at close of business on 4 October 2016, be Consolidated into 42,747,622 ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 10 pence each in the capital of the Company, which figure includes 40,667,862 of Consolidated depositary interests based on the above figure at close of business on 4 October 2016 representing ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 10 pence each in the capital of the Company, having the same rights and being subject to the same restrictions (save as to nominal or par value) as the existing ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 0.25 pence each in the capital of the Company and the existing depositary interests representing ordinary shares of a nominal or par value of 0.25 pence each in the capital of the Company (as the case may be) and as set out in the Company's memorandum and articles of association for the time being.

SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS

2. **THAT**, the existing memorandum and articles of association of the Company be and are hereby replaced in their entirety with the amended and restated memorandum and articles of association in the form annexed hereto.
3. **THAT**, the name of the Company be and is hereby changed to "Frontier Smart Technologies Group Limited".

Dated: 7 October 2016

Registered Office
Intertrust Group
190 Elgin Avenue
George Town
Grand Cayman
Cayman Islands
KY1-9005

By Order of the Board

Dr. Martin Knight
Non-executive Chairman

Notes to the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting

Holders of Ordinary Shares

1. As a member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the above meeting, you may appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote in your place. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.
2. To be effective, a completed and signed proxy (and any power of attorney or other authority under which it is signed) must be delivered to Capita Asset Services at PXS, 34 Beckenham Road, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4TU by no later than 48 hours (excluding weekends) before the time fixed for the meeting or any adjourned meeting. You may also deliver by hand to this address during normal business hours.
3. Completion of a Form of Proxy will not prevent a member from attending and voting in person.
4. Shareholders will be entitled to attend and vote at the meeting if they are registered on the Company's register of members 48 hours before the time appointed for the meeting or any adjourned meeting.
5. In the case of joint holders of shares in the Company, the vote of the senior holder shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holder(s). For this purpose, seniority will be determined by the order in which the names appear in the Company's register of shareholders (or the Company's registrars' records).

Holders of Depositary Interests

6. In the case of holders of Depositary Interests representing the ordinary shares in the capital of the Company, a Form of Direction must be completed in order to direct Capita IRG Trustees (Nominees) Limited, as the registered shareholder of Toumaz Limited Ordinary Shares represented by Depositary Interests, to vote on the holder's behalf at the meeting, or if the meeting is adjourned, at any adjourned meeting.
7. To be effective, a completed and signed Form of Direction must be deposited at Capita Asset Services at PXS, 34 Beckenham Road, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4TU (during normal business hours), by no later than 72 hours (excluding weekends) before the time fixed for the meeting or any adjourned meeting.
8. Depositary Interests may be voted through the CREST Proxy Voting Service in accordance with the procedures set out in the CREST manual. The CREST message should be received by the "issuer's agent" (ID:RA10) not later than 9.00 a.m. on 27 October 2016.
9. Holders of Depositary Interests wishing to attend the above meeting should contact Capita IRG Trustees (Nominees) Limited as per the instructions on the Form of Direction.
10. In the case of joint Depositary Interest holders, any one of them may sign the Form of Direction, but, if more than one Depositary Interest holder gives a direction in relation to any resolution, the direction of the one whose name appears first on the Register of Depositary Interests in respect of that holding shall be accepted in relation to such resolution to the exclusion of the directions of the other joint Depositary Interest holders.

ANNEX

Amended and restated memorandum and articles of association

THE COMPANIES LAW (2016 REVISION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
AMENDED AND RESTATED
MEMORANDUM & ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
FRONTIER SMART TECHNOLOGIES GROUP LIMITED

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THE COMPANIES LAW (2016 REVISION)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

AMENDED AND RESTATED

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

FRONTIER SMART TECHNOLOGIES GROUP LIMITED

(as amended and restated by Special Resolution dated [1] November 2016)

1. The name of the Company is **FRONTIER SMART TECHNOLOGIES GROUP LIMITED**.
2. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated at the offices of **Intertrust Group, 190 Elgin Avenue, George Town, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands** or at such other location as the Directors may from time to time determine.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are unrestricted and the Company shall have full power and authority to carry out any object not prohibited by any law as provided by Section 7(4) of the Companies Law (2016 Revision).
4. The Company shall have and be capable of exercising all the functions of a natural person of full capacity irrespective of any question of corporate benefit as provided by Section 27(2) of the Companies Law (2016 Revision).
5. Nothing in the preceding sections shall be deemed to permit the Company to carry on the business of a Bank or Trust Company without being licensed in that behalf under the provisions of the Banks & Trust Companies Law (2004 Revision), or to carry on Insurance Business from within the Cayman Islands or the business of an Insurance Manager, Agent, Sub-agent or Broker without being licensed in that behalf under the provisions of the Insurance Law (2003 Revision), or to carry on the business of Company Management without being licensed in that behalf under the provisions of the Companies Management Law (2003 Revision).
6. The Company will not trade in the Cayman Islands with any person, firm or corporation except in furtherance of the business of the Company carried on outside the Cayman Islands; provided that nothing in this section shall be construed as to prevent the Company effecting and concluding contracts in the Cayman Islands, and exercising in the Cayman Islands all of its powers necessary for the carrying on of its business outside the Cayman Islands.
7. The liability of the members is limited to the amount, if any, unpaid on the shares respectively held by them.
8. The capital of the Company is **£10,000,000.00** divided into **100,000,000** shares of a nominal or par value of **£0.10 (ten pence)** each provided always that subject to the provisions of the Companies Law (2016 Revision) and the Articles of Association the Company shall have power to redeem or purchase any of its shares and to sub-divide or consolidate the said shares or any of them and to issue all or any part of its capital whether original, redeemed, increased or reduced with or without any preference, priority or special privilege or subject to any postponement of rights or to any conditions or restrictions whatsoever and so that unless the conditions of issue shall otherwise expressly provide every issue of shares whether stated to be Ordinary, Preference or otherwise shall be subject to the powers on the part of the Company hereinbefore provided.
9. The Company may exercise the power contained in Section 206 of the Companies Law (2016 Revision) to deregister in the Cayman Islands and be registered by way of continuation in some other jurisdiction.

THE COMPANIES LAW (2016 REVISION)
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
AMENDED AND RESTATED
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
FRONTIER SMART TECHNOLOGIES GROUP LIMITED

(as amended and restated by Special Resolution dated [1] November 2016)

TABLE A

The Regulations contained or incorporated in Table 'A' in the First Schedule of the Companies Law (2016 Revision) shall not apply to this Company and the following Articles shall comprise the Articles of Association of the Company:

INTERPRETATION

1. In these Articles:

"**Auditors**" means the auditors for the time being and from time to time of the Company;

"**Companies Law**" means the Companies Law (2016 Revision) of the Cayman Islands;

"**Depository**" means any person who is a member in the Company by virtue of its holding shares in the Company as trustee for those individuals who have elected to hold shares in the Company in dematerialised form through depository interests;

"**Directors**" and "**Board of Directors**" means the Directors of the Company for the time being, or as the case may be, the Directors assembled as a Board or as a committee thereof;

"**Disclosure Notice**" has the meaning set out in Article 46;

"**London Stock Exchange**" means the London Stock Exchange plc or any successor body carrying on its functions;

"**Member**" means a person whose name is entered in the Register of Members and includes each subscriber to the Memorandum of Association pending the issue to him of the subscriber share or shares;

"**Memorandum of Association**" means the Memorandum of Association of the Company, as amended and re-stated from time to time;

"**Ordinary Resolution**" means a resolution:

- (a) passed by a simple majority of such Members as, being entitled to do so, vote in person or, where proxies are allowed, by proxy at a general meeting of the Company and where a poll is taken regard shall be had in computing a majority to the number of votes to which each Member is entitled; or
- (b) approved in writing by all of the Members entitled to vote at a general meeting of the Company in one or more instruments each signed by one or more of the Members and the effective date of the resolution so adopted shall be the date on which the instrument, or the last of such instruments if more than one, is executed;

"**paid up**" means paid up as to the par value and any premium payable in respect of the issue of any shares and includes credited as paid up;

"**Register of Members**" means the register to be kept by the Company in accordance with Section 40 of the Companies Law;

"**Seal**" means the Common Seal of the Company (if adopted) including any facsimile thereof;

"**share**" means any share in the capital of the Company, including a fraction of any share;

"**signed**" includes a signature or representation of a signature affixed by mechanical means;

"**Special Resolution**" means a resolution passed in accordance with Section 60 of the Companies Law, being a resolution:

- (a) passed by a majority of not less than 75 per cent of such Members as, being entitled to do so, vote in person or, where proxies are allowed, by proxy at a general meeting of the Company of which notice specifying the intention to propose the resolution as a Special Resolution has been duly given and where a poll is taken regard shall be had in computing a majority to the number of votes to which each Member is entitled; or
- (b) approved in writing by all of the Members entitled to vote at a general meeting of the Company in one or more instruments each signed by one or more of the Members and the effective date of the Special Resolution so adopted shall be the date on which the instrument or the last of such instruments if more than one, is executed.

2. In these Articles, save where the context requires otherwise:

- (a) words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and vice versa;
- (b) words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender;
- (c) words importing persons only shall include companies or associations or bodies of persons, whether corporate or not;
- (d) "**may**" shall be construed as permissive and "**shall**" shall be construed as imperative;
- (e) references to £ is a reference to the lawful currency of the United Kingdom; and
- (f) references to a statutory enactment shall include reference to any amendment or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.

3. Subject to the last two preceding Articles, any words defined in the Companies Law shall, if not inconsistent with the subject or context, bear the same meaning in these Articles.

PRELIMINARY

4. The business of the Company may be commenced as soon after incorporation as the Directors see fit.
5. The registered office of the Company shall be at such address in the Cayman Islands as the Directors shall from time to time determine. The Company may in addition establish and maintain such other offices and places of business and agencies in such places as the Directors may from time to time determine.

SHARES

6. Subject as otherwise provided in these Articles, and without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of issued shares (including, without limitation, any pre-emptive rights in respect of new share issues), all shares for the time being and from time to time unissued shall be under the control of the Directors, and may be re-designated, allotted or disposed of in such manner, to such persons and on such terms as the Directors in their absolute discretion may think fit.
7. The Company may insofar as may be permitted by law, pay a commission to any person in consideration of his subscribing or agreeing to subscribe whether absolutely or conditionally for any shares. Such

commissions may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the lodgement of fully or partly paid-up shares or partly in one way and partly in the other. The Company may also on any issue of shares pay such brokerage as may be lawful.

VARIATION OF RIGHTS ATTACHING TO SHARES

8. If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attaching to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may be varied or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of 75 per cent of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed by at least a 75 per cent majority of the holders of shares of the class present in person or by proxy at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of the class. To every such separate general meeting the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings of the Company shall mutatis mutandis apply, but so that the necessary quorum shall be at least one person holding or representing by proxy at least one-third of the issued shares of the class and that any holder of shares of the class present in person or by proxy may demand a poll.
9. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied or abrogated by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith or the redemption or purchase of shares of any class by the Company.

CERTIFICATES

10. Every person whose name is entered as a Member in the Register of Members shall, without payment, be entitled to a certificate in the form determined by the Directors. Such certificate may be under the Seal. All certificates shall specify the share or shares held by that person and the amount paid up thereon, provided that in respect of a share or shares held jointly by several persons the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all.
11. If a share certificate is defaced, lost or destroyed it may be renewed on such terms, if any, as to evidence and indemnity as the Directors think fit.

FRACTIONAL SHARES

12. The Directors may issue fractions of a share of any class of shares, and, if so issued, a fraction of a share (calculated to three decimal points) shall be subject to and carry the corresponding fraction of liabilities (whether with respect to any unpaid amount thereon, contribution, calls or otherwise), limitations, preferences, privileges, qualifications, restrictions, rights (including, without limitation, voting and participation rights) and other attributes of a whole share of the same class of shares.

LIEN

13. The Company shall have a first priority lien and charge on every partly paid share for all moneys (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that share, and the Company shall also have a first priority lien and charge on all partly paid shares standing registered in the name of a Member (whether held solely or jointly with another person) for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company, but the Directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this Article. The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all distributions payable thereon.
14. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Directors in their absolute discretion think fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless an amount in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable nor until the expiration of 14 days after a notice in writing, stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share, or the persons entitled thereto by reason of his death or bankruptcy.
15. For giving effect to any such sale the Directors may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof. The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any

such transfer and he shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.

16. The proceeds of the sale after deduction of expenses, fees and commission incurred by the Company shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, and the residue shall (subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares prior to the sale) be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.

PRE-EMPTION

17. Unless otherwise approved by Ordinary Resolution the Company shall not allot shares for cash consideration on any terms unless:
 - (a) the Directors have made an offer to each person who holds shares of the same class to allot to him on the same or more favourable terms such proportion of those shares that is as nearly as practicable (fractions being disregarded) equal to the proportion that the relevant person's existing holding of shares of the same class represents of all the issued shares of that class;
 - (b) the period, which shall not be less than 21 clear days, during which any offer referred to in Article 17a may be accepted has expired or the Company has received notice of the acceptance or refusal of every offer made;
 - (c) the provisions of clauses 17(a) and (b) do not apply to the allotment of securities which would, apart from a renunciation or assignment of the right to their allotment, be held under an employees' share scheme.
18. An offer by the Directors referred to in Article 17 shall, subject to Articles 19 and 20, be made to a holder of shares either personally or by sending it by post (that is to say, pre-paying and posting a letter containing the offer) to him or to his registered address or to such other address notified by the relevant holder from time to time. If sent by post, the offer shall be deemed to be made at the time at which the letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.
19. Where shares are held by two or more persons jointly, the offer may be made to the joint holder first named in the Register of Members in respect of the shares.
20. In the case of a holder's death or bankruptcy, the offer referred to in Article 17 may be made:
 - (a) by sending it by post in a pre-paid letter addressed to the persons claiming to be entitled to the shares in consequence of the death or bankruptcy by name, or by the title of representatives of the deceased, or trustee of the bankrupt, or by any like description, at the address in the United Kingdom supplied by those claiming to do so; or
 - (b) (until such an address referred to in Article 20(a) has been supplied) by giving the notice in any manner in which it might have been if the death or bankruptcy had not occurred.

CALLS ON SHARES

21. The Directors may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any moneys unpaid on their partly paid shares, and each Member shall (subject to receiving at least 14 days' notice specifying the time or times of payment) pay to the Company at the time or times so specified the amount called on such shares.
22. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay calls in respect thereof.
23. If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest upon the sum at the rate of eight per centum per annum from the day appointed for the payment thereof to the time of the actual payment, but the Directors shall be at liberty to waive payment of that interest wholly or in part.
24. The provisions of these Articles as to the liability of joint holders and as to payment of interest shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable

at a fixed time, whether on account of the amount of the share, or by way of premium, as if the same had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

25. The Directors may make arrangements on the issue of partly paid shares for a difference between the Members, or the particular shares, in the amount of calls to be paid and in the times of payment.
26. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any Member willing to advance the same all or any part of the moneys uncalled and unpaid upon any partly paid shares held by him, and upon all or any of the moneys so advanced may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate (not exceeding without the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution, eight per cent. per annum) as may be agreed upon between the Member paying the sum in advance and the Directors.

FORFEITURE OF SHARES

27. If a Member fails to pay any call or instalment of a call in respect of partly paid shares on the day appointed for payment, the Directors may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of such call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.
28. The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of 14 days from the date of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before the time appointed the shares in respect of which the call was made will be liable to be forfeited.
29. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect.
30. A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Directors think fit, and at any time before a sale or disposition the forfeiture may be cancelled on such terms as the Directors think fit.
31. A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a Member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding, remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which at the date of forfeiture were payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares forfeited, but his liability shall cease if and when the Company receives payment in full of the amount unpaid on the shares forfeited.
32. A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director, and that a share has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts in the declaration as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share.
33. The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for a share on any sale or disposition thereof pursuant to the provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of and that person shall be registered as the holder of the share, and shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the disposition or sale.
34. The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes due and payable, whether on account of the amount of the share, or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

35. The instrument of transfer, if any, must be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and, in the case of a partly paid share, by or on behalf of the transferee. The transferor will be deemed to remain the holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of Members in respect of it.
36. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason, refuse to register any transfer of shares unless:
 - (a) it is in respect of a fully paid share;

- (b) it is duly stamped, is deposited at the office or such other place as the Directors may appoint and is accompanied by the certificate, for the shares to which it relates and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer;
 - (c) it is in respect of only one class of share;
 - (d) it is in favour of not more than four transferees except in the case of executors or trustees of a deceased Member; and
 - (e) it is in respect of a share on which the Company does not have a lien in respect of which the Company has served a notice pursuant to Article 14.
37. In exceptional circumstances approved by the London Stock Exchange, the Directors may refuse to register any transfer of shares to which Article 36 would otherwise apply, provided that their refusal does not disturb the market.
38. If the Directors refuse to register a transfer of any shares, they must, within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferor and the transferee notice of the refusal.
39. The registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Directors may, in their absolute discretion, from time to time determine, provided always that such registration shall not be suspended for more than 30 days in any year.
40. All instruments of transfer which are registered shall be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors decline to register shall (except in any case of fraud) be returned to the person depositing the same.
41. Nothing in these Articles precludes the Directors from recognising a renunciation of the allotment of any share by the allottee in favour of some other person.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

42. The legal personal representative of a deceased sole holder of a share shall be the only person recognised by the Company as having any title to the share. In the case of a share registered in the name of two or more holders, the survivors or survivor, or the legal personal representatives of the deceased survivor, shall be the only person recognised by the Company as having any title to the share.
43. The Directors shall, subject always to the Companies Law and any other applicable laws and regulations and the facilities and requirements of any relevant system concerned and these Articles, have power to implement and/or approve any arrangements they may, in their absolute discretion, think fit in relation to the evidencing of title to and transfer of interests in shares in the capital of the Company in the form of depositary interests or similar interests, instruments or securities, and to the extent such arrangements are so implemented, no provision of these Articles shall apply or have effect to the extent that it is in any respect inconsistent with the holding or transfer thereof or the shares in the capital of the Company represented thereby. The Directors may from time to time take such actions and do such things as they may, in their absolute discretion, think fit in relation to the operation of any such arrangements.
44. Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member shall upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time be required by the Directors, have the right either to be registered as a Member in respect of the share or, instead of being registered himself, to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or bankrupt person could have made; but the Directors shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the share by the deceased or bankrupt person before the death or bankruptcy.
45. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or bankruptcy of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a Member in respect

of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company.

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS IN SHARES

46. Disclosure Notice

- (a) The Company may by notice in writing (Disclosure Notice) require a person whom the Company knows or has reasonable cause to believe to be or, at any time during the 3 years immediately preceding the date on which the notice is issued, to have been interested in shares comprised in the Company's relevant share capital:
 - (i) to confirm that fact or (as the case may be) to indicate whether or not it is the case; and
 - (ii) where he holds or has during that time held an interest in shares so comprised, to give such further information as may be required in accordance with the following paragraph 46(b).
 - (b) A Disclosure Notice may require the person to whom it is addressed:
 - (i) to give particulars of his own past or present interest in shares comprised in relevant share capital of the Company (held by him at any time during the 3-year period immediately preceding the date on which the notice is issued);
 - (ii) where the interest is a present interest and any other interest in the shares subsists or, in any case, where another interest in the shares subsisted during that 3-year period at any time when his own interest subsisted, to give (so far as lies within his knowledge) such particulars with respect to that other interest as may be required by the Disclosure Notice;
 - (iii) where his interest is a past interest, to give (so far as lies within his knowledge) particulars of the identity of the person who held that interest immediately upon his ceasing to hold it.
 - (c) The particulars referred to in paragraph 46(b) include particulars of the identity of persons interested in the shares in question and of whether persons interested in the same shares are or were parties to any agreement relating to the acquisition of shares in the Company or to any agreement or arrangement relating to the exercise of any rights conferred by the holding of the shares.
 - (d) A Disclosure Notice shall require any information given in response to the notice to be given in writing within such reasonable time as may be specified in the notice.
 - (e) This Article 46 applies in relation to a person who has or previously had, or is or was entitled to acquire, a right to subscribe for shares in the Company which would on issue be comprised in relevant share capital of the Company as it applies in relation to a person who is or was interested in shares so comprised; and references above in this Article 46 to an interest in shares so comprised and to shares so comprised are to be read accordingly in any such case as including respectively any such right and shares which would on issue be so comprised.
47. If a Disclosure Notice is given to a person appearing to be interested in any shares, a copy will at the same time be given to the holder of those shares but the accidental omission to do so or the non-receipt by the member will not prejudice the operation of Articles 49 to 53, which are without prejudice to the provisions of Article 48.
48. Subject to the provisions of Article 54, where a Disclosure Notice is served by the Company on a person who is or was interested in shares of the Company and that person fails to give the Company any information required by the notice within the time specified in it, the Company may apply to the court for an order directing that the shares in question be subject to such restrictions as the court believes appropriate in the circumstances.
49. If a member or any person appearing to be interested in any shares held by a member has been duly served with a Disclosure Notice and fails fully to comply with it after 14 days from the date of service of

the Disclosure Notice, the provisions of Articles 51 and 52 will apply. The restrictions imposed by those Articles in relation to any shares will continue until a relevant event occurs in relation to those shares and will cease immediately it does so. For this purpose, a relevant event is either of the following:

- (a) the default is remedied to the satisfaction of the Company; or
 - (b) the shares are registered in the name of the purchaser or offeror, or that of his nominee, pursuant to an arm's length transfer, as defined in Article 55(a).
50. Any dividends withheld pursuant to Article 52(b) will be paid to the member as soon as practicable after the restrictions contained in Article 52 lapse.
51. Pursuant to Article 49 and subject to Article 53, and unless the directors otherwise determine, a member who has a holding of less than 0.25 per cent. of any class of shares, will not be entitled in respect of the shares held by him, whether or not referred to in the Disclosure Notice, to attend and vote at a general meeting either personally or by proxy.
52. Pursuant to Article 49 and subject to Article 53 and unless the directors otherwise determine, a member who has a holding of at least 0.25 per cent. of any class of shares will not be entitled in respect of the shares held by him, whether or not referred to in the Disclosure Notice:
- (a) to attend and vote at a general meeting either personally or by proxy;
 - (b) to receive any dividend payable in respect of such shares; or
 - (c) subject to Article 54, to transfer or agree to transfer any of such shares, or any rights in them.
53. The restrictions in Articles 51 and 52 are without prejudice to the right of either the member holding the shares concerned or, if different, the beneficial owner of those shares, to sell or agree to sell them pursuant to an arm's length transfer.
54. Where a Disclosure Notice is served on a Depositary, and the Depositary fails, through no fault of its own, to comply for any reason with the Disclosure Notice, the provisions of Articles 48 to 53 will only be implemented by the Company in relation to those shares in the Company in respect of which there has been a failure, and will not be implemented in relation to any other shares in the Company held by the Depositary and:
- (a) the Company will not apply to any court for an order preventing the shares held by the Depositary in respect of which there has been a failure from being transferred by the Depositary to the relevant beneficial holder or holders of such shares in the Company; and
 - (b) the Depositary may transfer or agree to transfer the shares in respect of which there has been a failure, or any rights in them to the relevant beneficial holder or holders of such shares in the Company.
55. For the purposes of Articles 46 to 53:
- (a) an arm's length transfer in relation to any shares is a transfer pursuant to:
 - (i) a sale of those shares to a bona fide unconnected third party on a recognised investment exchange, or on any stock exchange on which the shares are normally traded; or
 - (ii) a takeover offer for the Company, being an offer to acquire all the shares, or all the shares of any class or classes in the Company (other than the shares which are the date of the offer are already held by the offeror); and
 - (b) the Company will be entitled to treat any persons as appearing to be interested in any shares if:
 - (i) the member holding such shares or any person who is or may be interested in such shares either fails to respond to a Disclosure Notice or has given to the Company a notification pursuant to a Disclosure Notice which in the opinion of the directors fails to establish the identities of those interested in the shares and if, after taking into account such notification and any other relevant notification pursuant to a Disclosure Notice, the

Company knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the person in question is or may be interested in the shares; or

- (ii) that person, not being the member, is interested in those shares for the purposes of Article 46.

ALTERATION OF CAPITAL

- 56. The Company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such classes and amount, as the resolution shall prescribe.
- 57. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution:
 - (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of a larger amount than its existing shares;
 - (b) convert all or any of its paid up shares into stock and reconvert that stock into paid up shares of any denomination;
 - (c) subdivide its existing shares, or any of them into shares of a smaller amount provided that in the subdivision the proportion between the amount paid and the amount, if any, unpaid on each reduced share shall be the same as it was in case of the share from which the reduced share is derived;
 - (d) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled.
- 58. The Company may by Special Resolution reduce its share capital and any capital redemption reserve in any manner authorised by law.

REDEMPTION AND PURCHASE OF OWN SHARES

- 59. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Law, the Company may:
 - (a) issue shares on terms that they are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the Company or the Member on such terms and in such manner as the Directors may, before the issue of such shares, determine;
 - (b) purchase its own shares (including any redeemable shares) on such terms and in such manner as the Directors may determine and agree with the Member; and
 - (c) make a payment in respect of the redemption or purchase of its own shares otherwise than out of profits or the proceeds of a fresh issue of shares.
- 60. Any share in respect of which notice of redemption has been given shall not be entitled to participate in the profits of the Company in respect of the period after the date specified as the date of redemption in the notice of redemption.
- 61. The redemption or purchase of any share shall not be deemed to give rise to the redemption or purchase of any other share.
- 62. The Directors may when making payments in respect of redemption or purchase of shares, if authorised by the terms of issue of the shares being redeemed or purchased or with the agreement of the holder of such shares, make such payment either in cash or in specie.

FIXING RECORD DATE

- 63. The Directors may fix in advance a date as the record date for any determination of those Members that are entitled to receive notice of, attend or vote at a meeting of the Members and for the purpose of determining those Members that are entitled to receive payment of any dividend the Directors may, at or within 90 days prior to the date of declaration of such dividend fix a subsequent date as the record date for such determination.

64. If no record date is fixed for the determination of those Members entitled to receive notice of, attend or vote at a meeting of Members or those Members that are entitled to receive payment of a dividend, the date on which notice of the meeting is posted or the date on which the resolution of the Directors declaring such dividend is adopted, as the case may be, shall be the record date for such determination of Members. When a determination of those Members that are entitled to receive notice of, attend or vote at a meeting of Members has been made as provided in this Article, such determination shall apply to any adjournment thereof.

GENERAL MEETINGS

65. An annual general meeting will be held at such time and place or places as the Directors may determine.
66. All general meetings other than annual general meetings are called extraordinary general meetings.
67. The Directors may, whenever they think fit, convene a general meeting of the Company.
68. General meetings shall also be convened on the written requisition of any Member or Members entitled to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company who hold not less than 10 per cent of the paid up voting share capital of the Company deposited at the registered office of the Company specifying the objects of the meeting for a date no later than 21 days from the date of deposit of the requisition signed by the requisitionists, and if the Directors do not convene such meeting for a date not later than 45 days after the date of such deposit, the requisitionists themselves may convene the general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which general meetings may be convened by the Directors, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the requisitionists as a result of the failure of the Directors to convene the general meeting shall be reimbursed to them by the Company.
69. If at any time there are no Directors, any two Members (or if there is only one Member then that Member) entitled to vote at general meetings of the Company may convene a general meeting in the same manner as nearly as possible as that in which meetings may be convened by the Directors.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

70. An annual general meeting and an extraordinary general meeting for the passing of a Special Resolution must be called by at least 21 days' notice, and all other general meetings must be called by at least 14 days' notice. The notice is exclusive of the day on which it is served, or deemed to be served, and of the day for which it is given.
71. Every notice must be in writing and specify the principal place, the day and the time of meeting, and, in the case of special business, the general nature of such business, and in the case of an annual general meeting, must specify the meeting as such.
72. In the case of any general meeting the Board of Directors may (notwithstanding the specification in the notice of the general meeting) make arrangements for simultaneous attendance and participation at other places by Members and proxies entitled to attend the general meeting but excluded from the principal place. Such arrangements for simultaneous attendance at the meeting may include arrangements regarding the level of attendance at the other places but they must operate so that any Members and proxies excluded from attendance at the principal place are able to attend at one of the other places. For the purpose of all other provisions of these Articles any such meeting will be treated as being held and taking place at the principal place. So as to facilitate the organisation and administration of any general meeting to which such arrangements apply, the Board of Directors may arrange for the issue of tickets, on a basis intended to afford to all Members and proxies entitled to attend the meeting an equal opportunity of being admitted to the principal place, or impose some other random means of selection or otherwise as it, in its absolute discretion, considers appropriate. The Board of Directors may from time to time vary any such arrangements or make new arrangements in their place and the entitlement of any Member or proxy to attend a general meeting at the principal place will be subject to such arrangements as are, for the time being, in force whether stated in the notice of the meeting to apply to that meeting or notified to the Members concerned subsequent to the despatch of the notice of the meeting.

73. Notices must be given in the manner stated in these Articles to all the Members, other than those who under the provisions of these Articles or under the rights attached to the shares held by them are not entitled to receive the notice, and to the Auditors.
74. Notwithstanding that it is called by shorter notice than that specified in Article 70, a meeting of the Company is deemed to have been duly called if it is so agreed:
- (a) in the case of a meeting called as an annual general meeting, by all the Members entitled to attend and vote at it; or
 - (b) in the case of any other meeting, by a majority in number of the Members having a right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority together holding not less than 95 per cent. in nominal value of the shares giving that right.
75. If the Board of Directors, in its absolute discretion, considers that it is impractical or unreasonable for any reason to hold a general meeting on the date or at the time or place specified in the notice calling the general meeting, it may postpone the general meeting to another date, time and/or place. In that event notice of the date, time and place of the postponed meeting will be placed in at least two national newspapers in the United Kingdom. Notice of the business to be transacted at such postponed meeting will not be required.
76. The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a meeting by any person entitled to receive notice will not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.
77. In every notice calling a meeting of the Company or any class of the Members of the Company, there will appear with reasonable prominence a statement that a Member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and, on a poll, vote instead of him, and that a proxy need not also be a Member.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

78. The Board of Directors may direct that Members or proxies wishing to attend any general meeting must submit to such searches or other security arrangements or restrictions as the Board of Directors considers appropriate in the circumstances and may, in its absolute discretion, refuse entry to, or eject from, such general meeting any Member or proxy who fails to submit to such searches or otherwise to comply with such security arrangements or restrictions.
79. All business transacted at an extraordinary general meeting is deemed special.
80. All business carried out at a general meeting shall be deemed special with the exception of sanctioning a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and any report of the Directors or of the Company's auditors, the appointment and removal of Directors and the fixing of the remuneration of the Company's auditors. No special business shall be transacted at any general meeting without the consent of all Members entitled to receive notice of that meeting unless notice of such special business has been given in the notice convening that meeting.
81. No business may be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. Except as otherwise provided in these Articles, two persons entitled to vote at the meeting each being a Member or a proxy for a Member or a representative of a corporation which is a Member, duly appointed as such, are a quorum for all purposes.
82. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place, and if at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting the Member or Members present and entitled to vote shall be a quorum.
83. The chairman, if any, of the Board of Directors, or in his absence some other Director nominated by the chairman in writing, will preside as chairman at every general meeting of the Company, but if at any meeting neither the chairman nor such other Director is present within 15 minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or if neither of them is willing to act as chairman, the Directors

present may choose some Director present to be chairman, or if no Director is present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the Members present may choose some Member present to be chairman.

84. The chairman may with the consent of any general meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn a meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for 14 days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
85. At any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting is decided on a show of hands, unless before or upon the declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll is demanded:
 - (a) by the chairman; or
 - (b) by not fewer than five Members present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote at the meeting; or
 - (c) by a Member or Members representing not less than one-tenth of the total voting rights of all the Members having the right to vote at the meeting; or
 - (d) by a Member or Members holding shares of the Company conferring a right to vote at the meeting, being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than one-tenth of the total sum paid up on all the shares conferring that right.
86. Unless a poll is so demanded, a declaration by the chairman that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the book containing the minutes of the proceedings of general meetings of the Company is conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.
87. The instrument appointing a proxy to vote at a meeting is deemed also to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll and to vote on a poll on the election of a chairman and on a motion to adjourn a meeting. For the purposes of Article 85, a demand by a person as proxy for a Member is the same as a demand by the Member.
88. If any votes are counted which ought not to have been counted or might have been rejected, or if any votes are not counted which ought to have been counted, the error will not vitiate the result of the voting unless it is pointed out at the same meeting, or at any adjournment of it, and it is in the opinion of the chairman of the meeting of sufficient magnitude to vitiate the result of the voting.
89. In the case of a resolution duly proposed as a Special Resolution no amendment, other than an amendment to correct a patent error, may be considered or voted upon. In the case of a resolution duly proposed as an Ordinary Resolution, no amendment, other than an amendment to correct a patent error, may be considered or voted upon unless, either at least 48 hours prior to the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which such Ordinary Resolution is to be proposed notice in writing of the terms of the amendment and intention to move it is lodged at the office, or the chairman, in his absolute discretion, decides that it may be considered or voted upon. If an amendment is proposed to any resolution under consideration but is ruled out of order by the chairman of the meeting the proceedings on the substantive resolution will not be invalidated by any error in such ruling.
90. Subject to the provisions of Article 91, if a poll is duly demanded, it will be taken in such manner as the chairman may direct, including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets, and the result of a poll will be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded. The chairman may, in the event of a poll, appoint scrutineers, who need not be Members, and may fix some place and time for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.

91. A poll demanded on the election of a chairman or on a question of adjournment must be taken immediately. A poll demanded on any other question must be taken immediately or at such time and place as the chairman directs, not being more than 30 days from the date of the meeting or the adjourned meeting at which the poll was demanded. No notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately if the time and place at which it is to be taken are announced at the meeting at which it is demanded. In any other case, at least seven days' notice must be given specifying the time and place at which the poll is to be taken.
92. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded, shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
93. The demand for a poll will not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.
94. A demand for a poll may, before the poll is taken, be withdrawn but only with the consent of the chairman, and a demand so withdrawn will not be taken to have invalidated the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made. If a poll is demanded before the declaration of the result of a show of hands and the demand is duly withdrawn with the consent of the chairman, the meeting will continue as if the demand had not been made.
95. If the Directors wish to make this facility available to Members for a specific or all general meetings of the Company, a Member may participate in any general meeting of the Company, by means of a telephone or similar communication equipment by way of which all persons participating in such meeting can hear each other and such participation shall be deemed to constitute presence in person at the meeting.

VOTES OF MEMBERS

96. Subject to any rights and restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, on a show of hands every Member present in person and every person representing a Member by proxy shall at a general meeting of the Company have one vote and on a poll every Member and every person representing a Member by proxy shall have one vote for each share of which he or the person represented by proxy is the holder.
97. In the case of joint holders the vote of the senior who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the joint holders and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register of Members.
98. A Member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee, or other person in the nature of a committee appointed by that court, and any such committee or other person may vote by proxy.
99. No Member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares carrying the right to vote held by him have been paid.
100. On a poll votes may be given either personally or by proxy.
101. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing or, if the appointor is a corporation, either under seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorised. A proxy need not be a Member.
102. An instrument appointing a proxy may be in any usual or common form or such other form as the Directors may approve.
103. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll.
104. A resolution in writing signed by all the Members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at general meetings (or being corporations by their duly authorised representatives)

shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held.

CORPORATIONS ACTING BY REPRESENTATIVES AT MEETINGS

105. Any corporation which is a Member or a Director may by resolution of its Directors or other governing body authorise such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company or of any class of Members or of the Board of Directors or of a committee of Directors, and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which he represents as that corporation could exercise if it were an individual Member or Director.

DIRECTORS

106. The name of the first Director(s) shall either be determined in writing by a majority (or in the case of a sole subscriber that subscriber) of, or elected at a meeting of, the subscribers of the Memorandum of Association.
107. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution appoint any person to be a Director.
108. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, a Director shall hold office until such time as he is removed from office by the Company by Ordinary Resolution.
109. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution from time to time fix the maximum and minimum number of Directors to be appointed but unless such number is fixed as aforesaid the number of Directors shall be unlimited.
110. The remuneration of the Directors may be determined by the Board of Directors or by the Company by Ordinary Resolution.
111. There shall be no shareholding qualification for Directors unless determined otherwise by the Company by Ordinary Resolution.
112. The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint a person as Director, either as a result of a casual vacancy or as an additional Director, subject to the maximum number (if any) imposed by the Company by Ordinary Resolution.

ALTERNATE DIRECTOR

113. Any Director may in writing appoint another person to be his alternate to act in his place at any meeting of the Directors at which he is unable to be present. Every such alternate shall be entitled to notice of meetings of the Directors and to attend and vote thereat as a Director when the person appointing him is not personally present and where he is a Director to have a separate vote on behalf of the Director he is representing in addition to his own vote. A Director may at any time in writing revoke the appointment of an alternate appointed by him. Except as otherwise provided in these Articles, an alternate Director is deemed for all purposes to be an officer of the Company and is alone responsible to the Company for his own acts and defaults, and he is not deemed to be the agent of or for the Director appointing him. An alternate Director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company for his services as such but his remuneration is payable out of the remuneration payable to the Director appointing him, and will consist of such part, if any, of the latter's remuneration as is agreed between them.
114. Any Director may appoint any person, whether or not a Director, to be the proxy of that Director to attend and vote on his behalf, in accordance with instructions given by that Director, or in the absence of such instructions at the discretion of the proxy, at a meeting or meetings of the Directors which that Director is unable to attend personally. The instrument appointing the proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointing Director and shall be in any usual or common form or such other form as the Directors may approve, and must be lodged with the chairman of the meeting of the Directors at which such proxy is to be used, or first used, prior to the commencement of the meeting.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

115. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Law, these Articles and to any resolutions made in a general meeting, the business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may pay all expenses incurred in setting up and registering the Company and may exercise all powers of the Company. No resolution made by the Company in general meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if that resolution had not been made.
116. The Directors may from time to time appoint any person, whether or not a Director to hold such office in the Company as the Directors may think necessary for the administration of the Company, including but not limited to, the office of president, one or more vice-presidents, treasurer, assistant treasurer, manager or controller, and for such term and at such remuneration (whether by way of salary or commission or participation in profits or partly in one way and partly in another), and with such powers and duties as the Directors may think fit. Any person so appointed by the Directors may be removed by the Directors. The Directors may also appoint one or more of their number to the office of managing director upon like terms, but any such appointment shall ipso facto determine if any managing director ceases from any cause to be a Director, or if the Company by Ordinary Resolution resolves that his tenure of office be terminated.
117. The Directors may appoint a Secretary (and if need be an Assistant Secretary or Assistant Secretaries) who shall hold office for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions and with such powers as they think fit. Any Secretary or Assistant Secretary so appointed by the Directors may be removed by the Directors.
118. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such member or members of their body as they think fit; any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Directors.
119. The Directors may from time to time and at any time by power of attorney appoint any Company, firm or person or body of persons, whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Directors, to be the attorney or attorneys of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretion (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Directors under these Articles) and for such period and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the Directors may think fit, and may also authorise any such attorney to delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretion vested in him.
120. The Directors may from time to time provide for the management of the affairs of the Company in such manner as they shall think fit and the provisions contained in the three next following Articles shall not limit the general powers conferred by this Article.
121. The Directors from time to time and at any time may establish any committees, local boards or agencies for managing any of the affairs of the Company and may appoint any persons to be members of such committees or local boards and may appoint any managers or agents of the Company and may fix the remuneration of any such persons.
122. The Directors from time to time and at any time may delegate to any such committee, local board, manager or agent any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in the Directors and may authorise the members for the time being of any such local board, or any of them to fill any vacancies therein and to act notwithstanding vacancies and any such appointment or delegation may be made on such terms and subject to such conditions as the Directors may think fit and the Directors may at any time remove any person so appointed and may annul or vary any such delegation, but no person dealing in good faith and without notice of any such annulment or variation shall be affected thereby.
123. Any such delegates as aforesaid may be authorised by the Directors to subdelegate all or any of the powers, authorities, and discretion for the time being vested in them.

BORROWING POWERS OF DIRECTORS

124. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital or any part thereof, to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whenever money is borrowed or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.
125. The Directors may secure or provide for the payment of any money to be borrowed or raised by a mortgage of or charge upon all or any part of the undertaking or property of the Company, both present and future, and upon any capital remaining unpaid upon the shares of the Company whether called up or not, or by any other security. The Directors may confer upon any mortgagees or persons in whom any debenture or security is vested such rights and powers as they think necessary or expedient. They may vest any property of the Company in trustees for the purpose of securing any money so borrowed or raised and confer upon the trustees, or any receiver to be appointed by them, or by any debenture holder, such rights and powers as the Directors may think necessary or expedient in relation to the undertaking or property of the Company or its management or realisation or the making, receiving, or enforcing of calls upon the Members in respect of unpaid capital, and otherwise. The Directors may make and issue debentures to trustees for the purpose of further security and the Company may remunerate any such trustees.
126. The Directors may give security for the payment of any money payable by the Company in the same manner as for the payment of money borrowed or raised.
127. The Directors must keep a register of mortgages and charges in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Law.

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF DIRECTORS

128. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, one third of the Directors who are subject to retirement by rotation or, if their number is not three or a multiple of three, the number nearest to but not exceeding one-third, must retire from office at the annual general meeting in every year. A Director retiring at a general meeting, if he is not re-appointed, retains office until the meeting appoints someone in his place or, if it does not do so, until the end of that meeting.
129. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, the Directors to retire in every year include, so far as necessary to obtain the required number, any Director who wishes to retire and not to offer himself for re-election. Any further Directors so to retire are those who have been longest in office since their last appointment or re-appointment but, as between persons who became or were last re-appointed Directors on the same day, those to retire are determined by lot, unless they otherwise agree among themselves. A retiring Director is eligible for re-appointment, subject as set out in these Articles.
130. The Company at the meeting at which a Director retires in the manner set out in Article 129 may fill the vacated office and, in default, the retiring Director, if willing to act, is deemed to have been re-appointed, unless at such meeting it is expressly resolved not to fill the vacancy, or a resolution for the re-appointment of such Director is put to the meeting and lost.
131. No person other than a Director retiring at the meeting, unless recommended by the Directors for appointment, is eligible for appointment to the office of a Director at any general meeting unless, not fewer than seven nor more than 42 clear days before the day appointed for the meeting, there is given to the Company notice in writing by some member duly qualified to be present and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given of his intention to propose such person for appointment stating the required particulars and, also, notice in writing signed by the person to be proposed of his willingness to be appointed.
132. At a general meeting, a motion for the appointment of two or more persons as Directors by a single resolution will be void, unless a resolution that it is so made has been first agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it and, for the purpose of this Article, a motion for approving a person's appointment or for nominating a person for appointment is treated as a motion for his appointment.

133. The Company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution increase or reduce the number of Directors and may also determine in what rotation such increased or reduced number is to go out of office. Without prejudice to the provisions of Article 134, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution appoint any person to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an additional Director, and remove a Director, including a Director holding executive office, before the expiry of his period of office.
134. The Directors and the Company in general meeting each have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint any person to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an additional Director, but so that the total number of Directors does not at any time exceed the maximum number, if any, fixed by or in accordance with these Articles. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, any Director so appointed by the Directors holds office only until the conclusion of the next following annual general meeting and is eligible for reappointment at that meeting. Any Director who retires under this Article is not taken into account in determining the Directors who are to retire by rotation at such meeting.
135. Any contract of employment entered into by a Director with the Company may not include a term that it is to continue or may be continued, otherwise than at the instance of the Company, for a period exceeding five years during which the employment either cannot be terminated by the Company by notice or can be so terminated only in specified circumstances, unless such term is first approved by Ordinary Resolution of the Company.
136. No person may be appointed a Director if he has attained the age of 70 and each Director must vacate his office when he attains the age of 70.

DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

137. The office of Director shall be vacated, if the Director:
- (a) becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors;
 - (b) is found to be or becomes of unsound mind;
 - (c) resigns his office by notice in writing to the Company;
 - (d) is removed from office by Ordinary Resolution; or
 - (e) is removed from office by notice addressed to him at his last known address and signed by all his co-Directors (not being less than two in number).
138. The Company may, by special resolution, remove a Director before the expiry of his period of office and may, by ordinary resolution, appoint another person in his place. Such removal is without prejudice to any claim such Director may have for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company. The person so appointed is subject to retirement at the same time as if he had become a Director on the day on which the Director in whose place he is appointed was last appointed or reappointed a Director.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

139. The Directors may meet together (either within or without the Cayman Islands) for the despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting are determined by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes, the chairman has a second or casting vote. A Director who is also an alternate Director is entitled, in the absence of the Director whom he is representing, to a separate vote on behalf of such Director in addition to his own vote. A Director may, and the secretary on the requisition of a Director must, at any time call a meeting of the Directors.
140. Notice of meetings of the Board of Directors is deemed to be duly given to a Director if it is given to him personally or by word of mouth or sent in writing to him at his last known address or any other address given by him to the Company for this purpose.
141. The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors may be fixed by the Directors, and unless so fixed at any other number, is two. In the event that a meeting of Directors is attended by a Director who is acting as an alternate for one or more other Directors, the Director or

Directors for whom he is the alternate will be counted in the quorum despite their absence, and if on this basis there is a quorum the meeting may be held despite the fact that only one Director is physically present. A meeting of the Directors for the time being at which a quorum is present is competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.

142. All or any of the Directors, including alternates, or members of any committee of the Directors may participate in a meeting of the Directors or that committee by means of a conference telephone or any communication equipment which allows all persons participating in the meeting to hear each other. A person so participating is deemed to be present in person at the meeting and may vote or be counted in a quorum. Accordingly, a meeting of the Directors or committee of the Directors may be held where each of those present or deemed to be present is in communication with the others only by telephone or other communication equipment. A meeting where those present or deemed to be present are in different locations is deemed to take place where the largest group of those participating is assembled, or, if there is no such group, where the chairman of the meeting then is.
143. A Director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in a contract or proposed contract with the Company shall declare the nature of his interest at a meeting of the Directors. A general notice given to the Board of Directors by any Director to the effect that he is a member of any specified Company or firm and is to be regarded as interested in any contract which may thereafter be made with that Company or firm shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of interest in regard to any contract so made. A Director may vote in respect of any contract or proposed contract or arrangement notwithstanding that he may be interested therein and if he does so his vote shall be counted and he may be counted in the quorum at any meeting of the Directors at which any such contract or proposed contract or arrangement shall come before the meeting for consideration.
144. A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the Company (other than the office of auditor) in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and on such terms (as to remuneration and otherwise) as the Directors may determine and no Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either with regard to his tenure of any such other office or place of profit or as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director is in any way interested, be liable to be avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting or being so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office or of the fiduciary relation thereby established. A Director, notwithstanding his interest, may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting of the Directors where he or any other Director is appointed to hold any such office or place of profit under the Company or where the terms of any such appointment are arranged and he may vote on any such appointment or arrangement.
145. The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body. If the number of the Directors is less than the prescribed minimum, the remaining Director or Directors must immediately appoint an additional Director or additional Directors to make up such minimum or will convene a general meeting of the Company for the purpose of making such appointment. If there is no Director or Directors able or willing to act, any two Members may summon a general meeting for the purpose of appointing Directors. Any additional Director so appointed holds office, subject to the provisions of these Articles, only until the end of the annual general meeting of the Company next following such appointment, unless he is re-elected during such meeting. He is eligible for re-election at such meeting and does not retire by rotation at such meeting nor is taken into account in determining the rotation or retirement of Directors at such meeting.
146. The Directors may from time to time elect from their number, and remove, a chairman and one or more deputy chairmen or vice chairmen and determine the period for which he is to hold office. The chairman, or in his absence, the deputy chairman or vice chairman (to be chosen if, in each case, there are more than one by agreement amongst them, or failing agreement, by lot) or in the absence of any of them, some other Director nominated by a majority of the other Directors in writing, presides at all meetings of the Directors. If no such chairman, deputy chairman or vice chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the chairman or the deputy chairman or the vice chairman or such other Director is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding it, or if none of them is willing to act as chairman, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.

147. A resolution in writing, signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of Directors or of a committee of Directors, is as effective as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors, duly convened and held, and may consist of several documents in the same form, each signed by one or more of the Directors. Any such resolution or document signed by an alternate Director is deemed to have been signed by a Director who has appointed that alternate Director. It need not be signed by the alternate Director in that capacity.
148. A meeting of the Directors for the time being at which a quorum is present is competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.
149. All acts done bona fide by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors, or by any person acting as Director, are as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed, was qualified, had continued to be a Director and had been entitled to vote, notwithstanding that it is afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Director or person acting as a Director, or that they or any of them were disqualified, or had vacated office, or were not entitled to vote.
150. The Directors must ensure that minutes are made of:
 - (a) all appointments of officers and committees made by the Directors;
 - (b) the names of the Directors present at each meeting of Directors and of any committee of Directors and all business transacted at such meetings; and
 - (c) all orders, resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company, of the holders of any class of shares in the Company and of the Directors and of committees of Directors.
151. Any such minute, if purporting to be signed by the chairman of the meeting at which the proceedings were held, or by the chairman of the next succeeding meeting, is prima facie evidence of the matters stated in such minutes without any further proof.
152. A committee appointed by the Directors may elect a chairman of its meetings. If no such chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.
153. A committee appointed by the Directors may meet and adjourn as it thinks proper. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of the committee members present and in case of an equality of votes the chairman shall have a second or casting vote.

SEAL AND AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS

154. The Directors may provide a Seal for the Company and will have power from time to time to destroy any such Seal and to substitute a new Seal for it.
155. An instrument expressed to be executed and delivered as a deed by the Company signed by two Directors or by one Director and secretary by the authority of the Directors or a committee authorised by the Directors has effect as if executed under Seal.
156. The Directors must provide for the safe custody of the Seal and the Seal may never be used except by the authority of a resolution of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors authorised for that purpose by the Directors. The Directors may from time to time make such regulations as they think fit, subject to the provisions of these Articles in relation to share and debenture certificates, determining the persons and the number of such persons who may sign every instrument to which the Seal is affixed and, until otherwise so determined, every such instrument must be signed by one Director and must be countersigned by a second Director or by the secretary.
157. The Company may have official seals for use abroad. Wherever reference is made in these Articles to the Seal, the reference, when and so far as may be applicable, is deemed to include any such official seal.

158. Any Director or the secretary or any person appointed by the Directors for the purpose has power to authenticate any documents affecting the constitution of the Company and any resolutions passed by the Company or the Directors or any committee of the Directors, and any books, records, documents and accounts relating to the business of the Company, and to certify copies of them or extracts from them as true copies or extracts. A document purporting to be a copy of a resolution, or a copy of or an extract from the minutes of a meeting of the Company or of the Directors or any committee of the Directors, which is certified as stated, is conclusive evidence in favour of all persons dealing with the Company upon the faith of any such copy that such resolution has been duly passed or, as the case may be, that such copy or extract is a true and accurate record of proceedings at a duly constituted meeting.

DIVIDENDS

159. Subject to any rights and restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, the Directors may from time to time declare dividends (including interim dividends) and other distributions on shares in issue and authorise payment of the same out of the funds of the Company lawfully available therefor.
160. Subject to any rights and restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, the Company by Ordinary Resolution may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.
161. The Directors may, before recommending or declaring any dividend, set aside out of the funds legally available for distribution such sums as they think proper as a reserve or reserves which shall, in the absolute discretion of the Directors be applicable for meeting contingencies, or for equalising dividends or for any other purpose to which those funds may be properly applied and pending such application may in the absolute discretion of the Directors, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares) as the Directors may from time to time think fit.
162. Any dividend may be paid by cheque sent through the post to the registered address of the Member or person entitled thereto, or in the case of joint holders, to any one of such joint holders at his registered address or to such person and such address as the Member or person entitled, or such joint holders as the case may be, may direct. Every such cheque shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent or to the order of such other person as the Member or person entitled, or such joint holders as the case may be, may direct.
163. The Directors when paying dividends to the Members in accordance with the provisions of these Articles may make such payment either in cash or in specie.
164. Subject to any rights and restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid on the shares, but if and so long as nothing is paid up on any of the shares dividends may be declared and paid according to the par value of the shares. No amount paid on a share in advance of calls shall, while carrying interest, be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.
165. If several persons are registered as joint holders of any share, any of them may give effectual receipts for any dividend or other moneys payable on or in respect of the share.
166. Any dividend unclaimed after a period of 12 years from the date of its declaration by the Directors will be forfeited and will revert to the Company. All dividends, interest or other sums payable and unclaimed for one year, after having been declared, may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Directors for the benefit of the Company until claimed and the Company is not constituted a trustee in respect of them. No dividend will bear interest as against the Company.

ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT

167. The books of account relating to the Company's affairs shall be kept in such manner as may be determined from time to time by the Directors.
168. The books of account shall be kept at the registered office of the Company, or at such other place or places as the Directors think fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the Directors.

169. The Directors shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the Company or any of them shall be open to the inspection of Members not being Directors, and no Member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Directors or by the Company by Ordinary Resolution.
170. The accounts relating to the Company's affairs shall only be audited if the Directors so determine, in which case the financial year end and the accounting principles will be determined by the Directors.

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

171. Subject to the Companies Law, the Directors may, with the authority of an Ordinary Resolution:
- (a) resolve to capitalise an amount standing to the credit of reserves (including a share premium account, capital redemption reserve and profit and loss account), whether or not available for distribution;
 - (b) appropriate the sum resolved to be capitalised to the Members in proportion to the nominal amount of shares (whether or not fully paid) held by them respectively and apply that sum on their behalf in or towards:
 - (i) paying up the amounts (if any) for the time being unpaid on shares held by them respectively, or
 - (ii) paying up in full unissued shares or debentures of a nominal amount equal to that sum, and allot the shares or debentures, credited as fully paid, to the Members (or as they may direct) in those proportions, or partly in one way and partly in the other, but the share premium account, the capital redemption reserve and profits which are not available for distribution may, for the purposes of this Article, only be applied in paying up unissued shares to be allotted to Members credited as fully paid;
 - (c) make any arrangements they think fit to resolve a difficulty arising in the distribution of a capitalised reserve and in particular, without limitation, where shares or debentures become distributable in fractions the Directors may deal with the fractions as they think fit;
 - (d) authorise a person to enter (on behalf of all the Members concerned) into an agreement with the Company providing for either:
 - (i) the allotment to the Members respectively, credited as fully paid, of shares or debentures to which they may be entitled on the capitalisation, or
 - (ii) the payment by the Company on behalf of the Members (by the application of their respective proportions of the reserves resolved to be capitalised) of the amounts or part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares,and any such agreement made under this authority being effective and binding on all those Members; and
 - (e) generally do all acts and things required to give effect to the resolution.

SHARE PREMIUM ACCOUNT

172. The Directors shall in accordance with Section 34 of the Companies Law establish a share premium account and shall carry to the credit of such account from time to time a sum equal to the amount or value of the premium paid on the issue of any share.
173. There shall be debited to any share premium account on the redemption or purchase of a share the difference between the nominal value of such share and the redemption or purchase price provided always that at the discretion of the Directors such sum may be paid out of the profits of the Company or, if permitted by Section 37 of the Companies Law, out of capital.

NOTICES

174. Any notice or document may be served by the Company or by the person entitled to give notice to any Member either personally, by facsimile or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter or via a recognised courier service, fees prepaid, addressed to the Member at his address as appearing in the Register of Members. In the case of joint holders of a share, all notices shall be given to that one of the joint holders whose name stands first in the Register of Members in respect of the joint holding, and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders.
175. Any Member present, either personally or by proxy, at any meeting of the Company shall for all purposes be deemed to have received due notice of such meeting and, where requisite, of the purposes for which such meeting was convened.
176. Any notice or other document, if served by (a) post, shall be deemed to have been served two days after the time when the letter containing the same is posted, or, (b) facsimile, shall be deemed to have been served upon production by the transmitting facsimile machine of a report confirming transmission of the facsimile in full to the facsimile number of the recipient or (c) recognised courier service, shall be deemed to have been served 48 hours after the time when the letter containing the same is delivered to the courier service. In proving service by post or courier service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice or documents was properly addressed and duly posted or delivered to the courier service.
177. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to or left at the registered address of any Member in accordance with the terms of these Articles shall notwithstanding that such Member be then dead or bankrupt, and whether or not the Company has notice of his death or bankruptcy, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any share registered in the name of such Member as sole or joint holder, unless his name shall at the time of the service of the notice or document, have been removed from the Register of Members as the holder of the share, and such service shall for all purposes be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the share.
178. Notice of every general meeting of the Company shall be given to:
- (a) all Members holding shares with the right to receive notice and who have supplied to the Company an address for the giving of notices to them; and
 - (b) every person entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member, who but for his death or bankruptcy would be entitled to receive notice of the meeting.

No other person shall be entitled to receive notices of general meetings.

INDEMNITY

179. Every Director (including for the purposes of this Article any alternate Director appointed pursuant to the provisions of these Articles), Secretary, Assistant Secretary, or other officer for the time being and from time to time of the Company (but not including the Company's auditors) and the personal representatives of the same shall be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and funds of the Company against all actions, proceedings, costs, charges, expenses, losses, damages or liabilities incurred or sustained by him in or about the conduct of the Company's business or affairs or in the execution or discharge of his duties, powers, authorities or discretions, including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, any costs, expenses, losses or liabilities incurred by him in defending (whether successfully or otherwise) any civil proceedings concerning the Company or its affairs in any court whether in the Cayman Islands or elsewhere.
180. No such Director, alternate Director, Secretary, Assistant Secretary or other officer of the Company (but not including the Company's auditors) shall be liable (a) for the acts, receipts, neglects, defaults or omissions of any other such Director or officer or agent of the Company or (b) for any loss on account of defect of title to any property of the Company or (c) on account of the insufficiency of any security in or upon which any money of the Company shall be invested or (d) for any loss incurred through any bank, broker or other similar person or (e) for any loss occasioned by any negligence, default, breach of duty, breach of trust, error of judgement or oversight on his part or (f) for any loss, damage or

misfortune whatsoever which may happen in or arise from the execution or discharge of the duties, powers, authorities, or discretions of his office or in relation thereto, unless the same shall happen through his own dishonesty.

NON-RECOGNITION OF TRUSTS

181. No person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust and the Company shall not, unless required by law, be bound by or be compelled in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent or future interest in any of its shares or any other rights in respect thereof except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in each Member registered in the Register of Members.

WINDING UP

182. If the Company shall be wound up the liquidator may, with the sanction of a Special Resolution of the Company divide amongst the Members in specie or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company (whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not) and may, for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the Members or different classes of shares. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidator, with the like sanction shall think fit, but so that no Member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

183. Subject to the Companies Law and the rights attaching to the various classes of shares, the Company may at any time and from time to time by Special Resolution alter or amend these Articles in whole or in part.

REGISTRATION BY WAY OF CONTINUATION

184. The Company may by Special Resolution resolve to be registered by way of continuation in a jurisdiction outside the Cayman Islands or such other jurisdiction in which it is for the time being incorporated, registered or existing. In furtherance of a resolution adopted pursuant to this Article, the Directors may cause an application to be made to the Registrar of Companies to deregister the Company in the Cayman Islands or such other jurisdiction in which it is for the time being incorporated, registered or existing and may cause all such further steps as they consider appropriate to be taken to effect the transfer by way of continuation of the Company.

